# Crelan

Investor Presentation – Credit Update H1 2025 Long version



# **Agenda**

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# 1. Crelan Group Overview

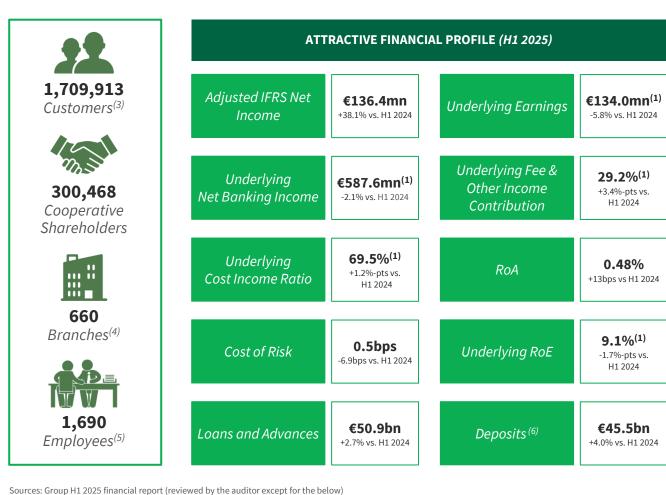


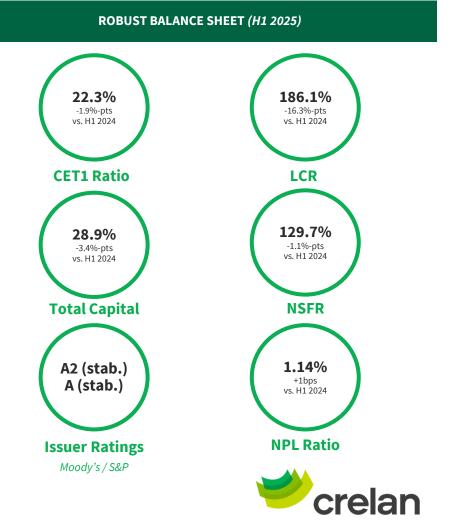
# **Key Recent Developments**

- Crelan maintained strong operating performance in H1 2025 with €134 mn underlying earnings
- The P&L increased significantly to an adjusted net income €136,4 mn (+ €37,6 mn compared to 1H 2024 adjusted for linearisation of bank levies IFRIC21) thanks to the finalisation of the integration and migration programme.
- Crelan expects H2 2025 net income to be slightly lower than H1 2025, as H1 benefited from some items, such as the release of provisions no longer justified under IFRS, that will not be repeated.
- The Basel IV implementation periods starts and includes a.o. an RWA cap at 125% of the unfloored level until 31 December 2029.
- The 30/06/25 capital ratios of the Crelan Group under Basel IV have been disclosed (also in this IP):
  - CET 1 ratio transitional: 22,3%
  - CET 1 ratio fully phased-in: 13,2%
- Crelan confirms its guidance for a fully loaded Basel IV CET1 ratio of 18%-22% by 2030;
- Crelan has announced a strategic partnership with Crédit Agricole, including a CET1 investment representing 9.9% of Crelan SA's capital and voting rights. (positive impact +1,2% FL-CET1 ratio).
- The outstanding amount of cooperative shares grew by €62mn in H1 2025, reaching a total of €1,200mn.
- Retained earnings of 2024 amounted to €140mn demonstrating again Crelan's strong organic capital generation.
- On 28 May 2025, S&P Global ratings upgraded Crelan (Issuer rating) to 'A' with a stable outlook (from 'A-').
- On Tuesday July 1st, Crelan Home Loan SCF successfully returned to the primary covered bond market pricing a new EUR500m 5yr bond at MS+39bps.
- Crelan intends to move EMTN programme (SP, SNP, T2) to the CSSF to align the competent authority with the covered bonds programme.
- Crelan invested €22m in the transformation programme in 1H 2025 (€50m foreseen on a yearly basis) and successfully delivered following: (i) enhancing digital functionalities and launch saving account for cooperative shareholders, (ii) continued robotising of processes and improvements on front and back-office infrastructure, (iii) further strengthening of regulatory activities and data quality, (iv) first steps on roll-out AI tool (Copilot) and (v) preparations of important multi-year transformation initiatives.
- Crelan acquired in August a new headquarter at the heart of Brussels. The move is scheduled to take place in the second half of 2026 at the earliest. The impact on the tangible fixed assets is expected around c. €100 mn

# **Crelan Group Key Figures**

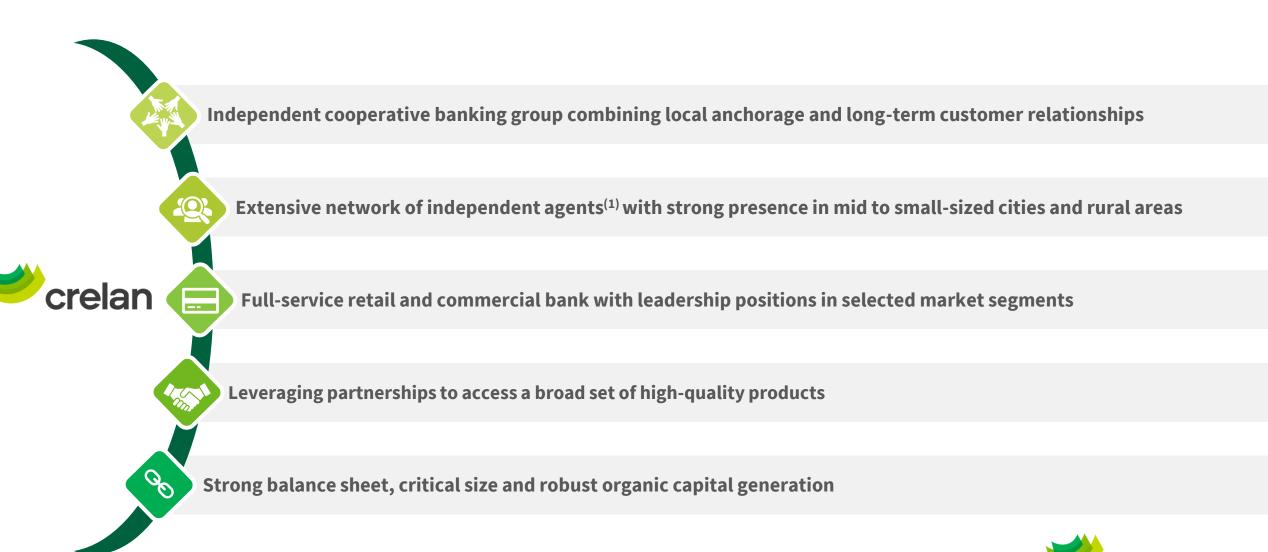
Leading cooperative Belgian banking group serving 1.7mn clients primarily through an exclusive<sup>(2)</sup> network of independent agents – After excellent 2024 financial results, Crelan successfully generated strong underlying earnings of €134m in H1 2025





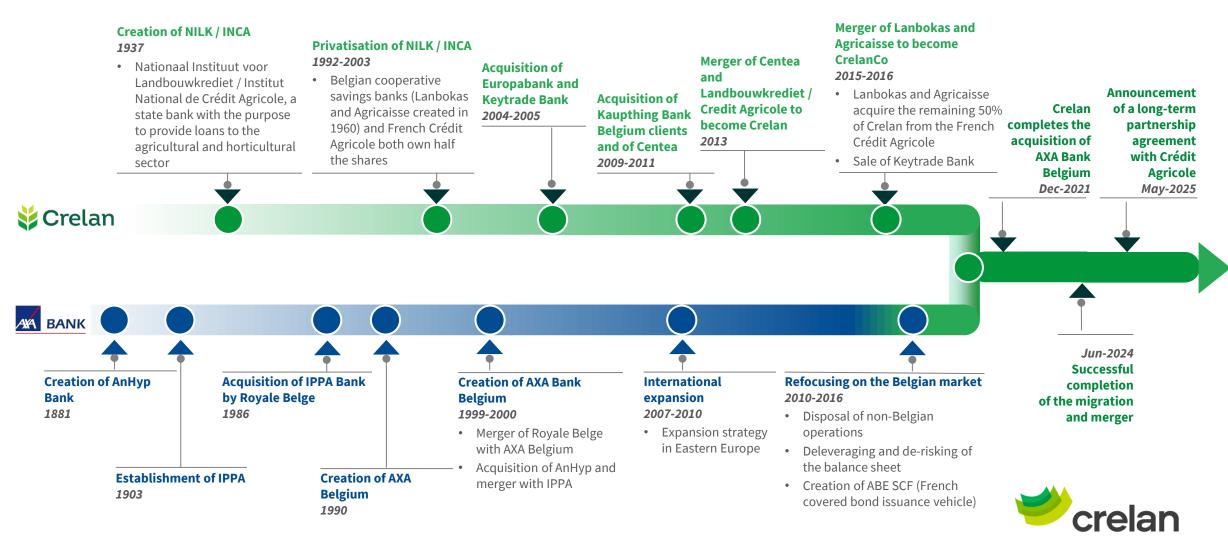
- (1) Alternative Performance Measure data (Crelan own computation)
- (2) Agents are exclusive to Crelan for the provision of banking services and acting as brokers of insurance products
- (3) Including 1,503,467 Crelan customers and 206,446 Europabank customers, as of H1 2025
- (4) Including 613 Crelan branches operated by independent agents and 47 Europabank proprietary branches, as of H1 2025
- (5) Including 1,290 Crelan employees and 400 Europabank employees (excluding 2,562 independent agents and employees thereof), as of H1 2025
- (6) Excluding deposits from credit institutions

# **Crelan Group Strategy & Operating Model**



# **Crelan Group History**

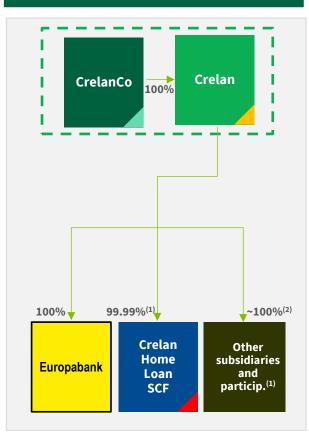
Strong cooperative roots, longstanding history of building strategic partnerships and growing through carefully planned and executed acquisitions



# **Crelan Group Organisational Structure**

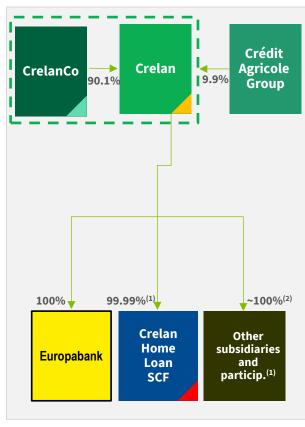
Unique model among Belgian banks combining a stable shareholder base with cooperative values and robust internal support mechanisms

# CURRENT LEGAL STRUCTURE





# **ENVISAGED STRUCTURE (CET1 capital)**



Primary issuer for the Crelan Group

Covered bonds issuing entity

### FEDERATION OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS UNDER BELGIAN LAW

# **Crelan**Central Institution

- Crelan acts as the central institution and central bank of the Federation:
  - Responsible for the supervision of the Federation
- Responsible for the compliance with regulatory solvency and liquidity requirements
- Central bank of the Federation in charge of refinancing and access to capital markets

# **CrelanCo**Cooperative Company

- Cooperative bank 100% owned by ~300k cooperative shareholders
- Affiliated to the Crelan Federation
- Cooperative shares are offered on a continuous basis
- Crelan is planning to continue developing its cooperative shareholder base and extend it to ex-AXA Bank Belgium's customers
- CrelanCo and Crelan constitute a federation of credit institutions under Belgian law creating joint and several obligations between the two legal entities
- The day-to-day management of CrelanCo is delegated to the ExCo of Crelan
- Solvency and liquidity of both legal entities are supervised and monitored on a consolidated basis



# Long-term strategic partnership with Crédit Agricole

# Transaction structure and commercial partnerships

### **IMPACT ON SOLVENCY RATIOS**

	H1 2025	Impact Partnership	H1 2025 Pro-forma
CET1 - Transitional	22.3%	2.1%	24.4%
CET1 - Fully Loaded	13.2%	1.2%	14.4%
Total Capital - Transitional	28.9%	2.1%	31.0%
Leverage Ratio	4.8%	0.4%	5.2%
MREL	8.9%	0.4%	9.3%

The strategic partnership comprises an equity investment by Crédit Agricole Group representing 9.9% of Crelan SA capital and voting rights.

The investment will by realised through a reserved capital issuance of ordinary shares to qualify as CET1 capital of Crelan on a consolidated and solo basis.

### **COMMERCIAL PARTNERSHIPS**

Business line/ partner	Key elements
<b>Asset Management</b> Amundi	<ul> <li>Strategic partnership between Crelan and Amundi to support Crelan's ambitions in the distribution of investment solutions to retail and private banking clients</li> <li>Amundi will be the preferred (non exclusive) partner of Crelan regarding investment solutions</li> </ul>
Private Banking & Wealth Management Indosuez Wealth Management Degroof Petercam	"Private Banking / Wealth" partnership with Indosuez Wealth Management / Degroof Petercam targeted at clients with significant AuM
<b>Leasing</b> CA Leasing & Factoring	<ul> <li>Strategic partnership between Crelan and Olinn Belgium (part of CA Leasing &amp; Factoring)</li> <li>Crelan will become a distributor of CA Leasing &amp; Factoring's leasing solutions in Belgium</li> </ul>

Crelan and the Crédit Agricole Group also intend to establish other joint commercial initiatives in the near future



# **Crelan Group Retail and Commercial Banking Offering**

# Full-service retail and commercial banking offering to individuals and SME

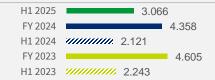
# 1 RETAIL BANKING

- Loan production significantly increased in 1H 2025 (+45% vs 1H 2024).
- Mortgage loan production is approaching the record levels of 2021 and 2022. The mortgage market is supported by fiscal incentives in Wallonia and evolution of interest rates.
- Crelan has managed to maintain its market share in production and increased the loan portfolio by €1.4 bn in H1 2025.
- Client deposits continues to grow smoothly by €1.2 bn in 1H 2025.
- With its IT transformation programme, Crelan is investing in the digital platforms for agents and clients.

### **INDIVIDUALS**

 Broad range of banking products and services offered to individuals including mortgages, consumer loans, payment solutions, wealth and investment solutions

### Retail loans (production, €mn)



### Clients' deposits (outstanding, €mn)



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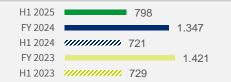
### **COMMERCIAL BANKING**

- Well established position on professional loans demonstrated by stable market share.
- Agricultural production is increasing in 1H 2025. The willingness of farmers to invest in the future is higher, but uneven among sectors with still some impacts of the nitrogen regulations.

### **ENTREPRENEURS & SMEs**

 Commercial banking products and services tailored to the self-employed and small and medium enterprises

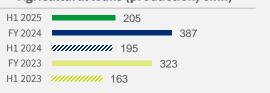
### Professional loans(1) (production, €mn)



### **AGRI & FOOD**

Specialized products and services to agricultural and horticultural companies

### **Agricultural loans (production, €mn)**



# 3 INSURANCE AND ASSET MANAGEMENT

 Positive performance in 2024 with assets under management reaching €16.8bn (+€0.3bn or 1.6% vs. FY 2024). Continuous new money (+€0.5 bn).

### INSURANCE<sup>(2)</sup>

 Broad range of life and P&C insurance products offered in partnership with leading insurance companies (AXA and Allianz)

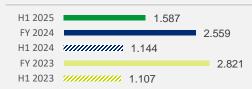
### ASSET MANAGEMENT

 Asset management products offered on an open-architecture basis in partnership with leading asset managers including AXA IM, Amundi and Econopolis

### Assets under Management (€mn)



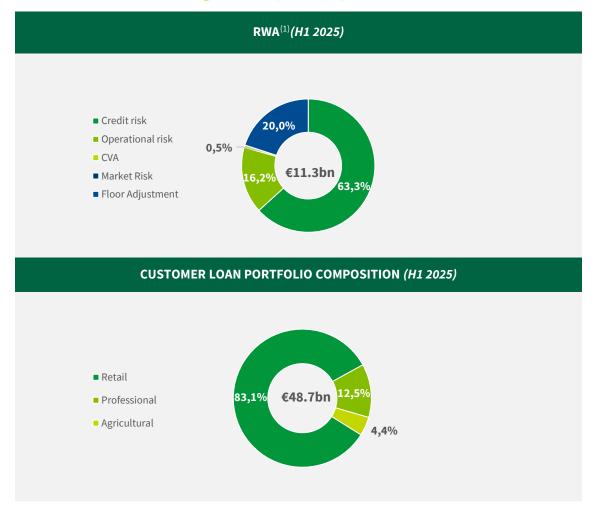
### Funds and notes production (€mn)

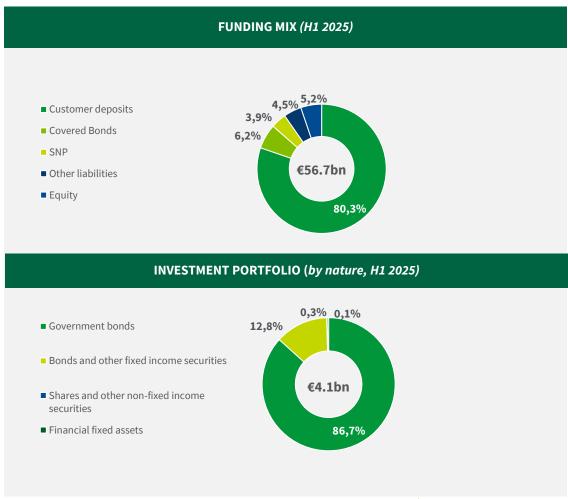




# **Crelan Group Prudent Profile**

# Prudent risk, funding and liquidity profile







# 2. Business & Financial Profile



# **Executive Summary H1 2025 Results**

Very positive 1H 2025 financial results following the completion of the integration programme of AXA Bank Belgium.

### **Excellent financial results Balance Sheet evolution** • The underlying Net Interest Income (NII) declined slightly, compared to • Significant growth of €1.36 bn or 2,7% in 12 months, in a supportive credit exceptional 2024. €50.9bn €416.1mn market environment (fiscal incentives in Wallonia and evolution of interest **Underlying** • Commercial margin is impacted by lower margin on loan production, Total partly compensated by improved margins on retail liabilities. Loans (5) NII(1) +2.7% The continuous increase in fees (c. +€17mn in 1H 2025) partly offset vs. H1 2024 Mortgage market share slightly above 13% during 1H 2025. decrease in NII (c. -€29mn), and contributes to the income diversification. Stable Operating Expenses - decrease in goods and services (-€22mn) thanks to realization of synergies and despite inflation, compensated by • Increase in client deposits (+€1.75bn in 1H 2025), slightly above long-term €408.3mn €45.5bn Underlying higher bank levies (+€16.3mn over 6 months). Total **Operating** • Transformation program costs (-€22 mn) are included in operating Deposits(3,5) -0.4% +4.0% • Term accounts decreased significantly by €1.8 bn in 1H 2025 and were expenses, unlike integration and migration costs of AXA Bank Belgium. Expenses(1) vs. H1 2024 vs. H1 2024 compensated by a large increase of saving and current accounts. Operating expenses benefit from the reversal of overstated 2024 accruals (c. € 18 mn). • AuM increase by €0.3bn in 1H 2025, driven by: • Net positive Cost of Risk in 1H 2025. • Part of the management overlays had to be reversed in 1H 2025 (c. €5mn), AuM<sup>(4)</sup> €6.3mn €16.8bn a) Continuous positive inflow (€506mn net inflow in 1H2025) Underlying because the provisions could no longer be justified under IFRS. b) A neutral market effect (0%) globally Funds, pensions and CoR<sup>(1)(2)</sup> • The CoR is also supported by the strong quality of Crelan's credit portfolio +€17.2mn notes / structured vs. H1 2024 and recoveries on previously written-off files. vs. H1 2024 c) A reduction of €0.2 bn, driven by the removal of on-balance EMTN from funds The CoR is expected to normalise in 2H 2025. the indicator • The CET1 capital grew by €79mn in 1H (vs FY24) and by €311mn over one • Underlying Earnings are slightly lower than 1H 2024, due to lower NII 22.3% €134.0mn which is partly offset by higher fee income and positive CoR. year (vs 1H24). **Underlying** CET1 • Adjusted Net Income reach €136.4 mn, the highest level since the • The RWA grew by c. 25% over 1H 2025 due to the implementation of Basel Earnings(1) Ratio<sup>(5)</sup> -1.9%-pts IV, and mainly the output floor and the transitional measure capping the acquisition of AXA Bank Belgium, thanks to the finalisation of the vs. H1 2024 vs. H1 2024 Integration and Migration programme. RWA at 125% of unfloored level until 31 December 2029.

<sup>(1)</sup> Alternative Performance Measure data (Crelan own computation)

<sup>(2)</sup> Positive CoR indicates a net release of loan loss provision in H1 2024

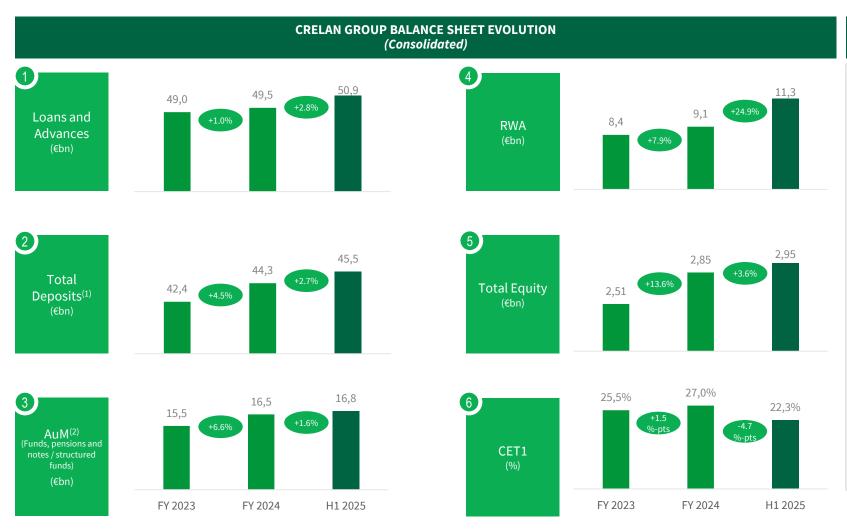
<sup>(3)</sup> Excluding deposits from credit institutions.

<sup>(4)</sup> H1 2025 Company information, unaudited

<sup>(5)</sup> H1 2025 Financial report (reviewed by the auditor)

# **Business and Financial Performance Evolution**

Continuous commercial development reflected by growth in loans, deposits and AuM



### **COMMENTS ON H1 2025 RESULTS**

- The loan portfolio showed significant growth in 1H 2025 (+€1.4bn), thanks to a supportive credit market environment.
- 2 Client deposits continues to grow in 1H 2025 (+€1.2bn), with a significant shift from term accounts to savings and current accounts.
- 3 AuM increase by €0.3bn in 1H 2025, driven by Continuous positive inflow (€0.5bn net inflow in other products in 1H2025)
- 4 RWA increased significantly (+25%) following the implementation of Basel IV. Going forward, RWA are expected to grow in line with the balance sheet until 2029, as they remain capped at 125% of the unfloored level until 31 December 2029.
- 5 Equity (Accounting Equity) continued to rise to €2.95 bn, with an increase of €0.10bn over 1H 2025. This continuous trend is driven by the issuance of cooperative shares and retained earnings.
- 6 CET1 ratio decreased by 4.7%-pts in 1H 2025, in line with the evolution of the RWA. The CET1 ratio remains comfortably high and well above regulatory minimum requirements. Crelan confirms its guidance for a fully loaded Basel IV CET1 ratio of 18%–22% by 2030.



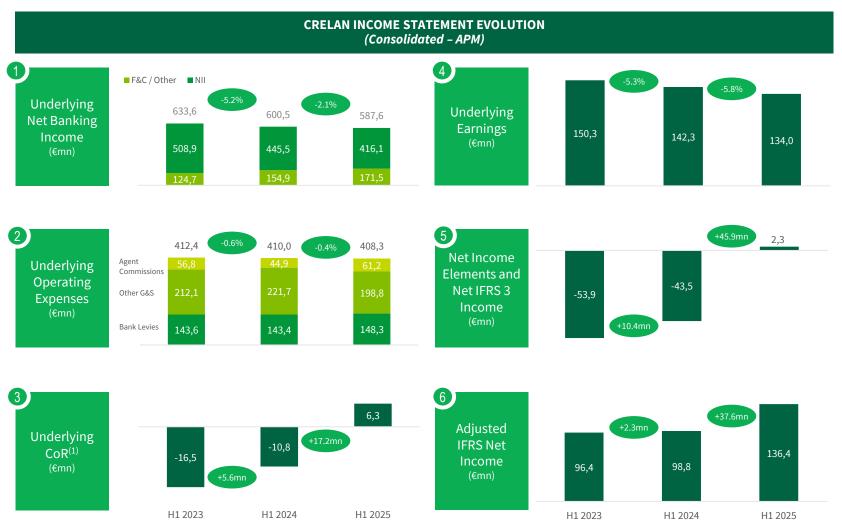
Sources: Group 2023 & 2024 Annual reports (audited), and H1 2025 Financial report (reviewed by the auditor)

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding deposits from credit institutions

<sup>(2)</sup> Company information, unaudited

# Business and Financial Performance in H1 2025 and H1 2024

Strong financial performance as Crelan Group generated €134mn of underlying earnings in H1 2025



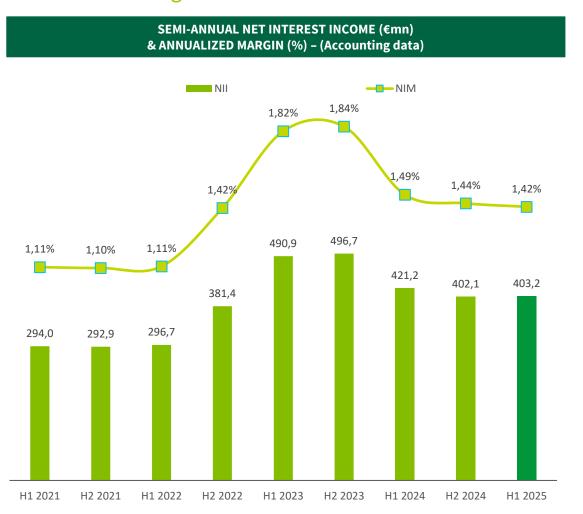
### **COMMENTS ON H1 2025 RESULTS**

- The NII saw a slight decrease over 1H 2025, but is still materially higher than 2022. The fees continued to grow, reflecting the development of commercial activities and increasing revenue diversification.
- 2 Opex remained stable (-0.4%), with decline of 10.3% in goods and services, mainly thanks to the realisation of synergies. This impact is offset by higher bank levies (contribution to the DGS). Transformation program costs (-€22 mn) are included in operating expenses, unlike integration and migration costs of AXA Bank Belgium. FTE previously assigned to integration and migration are also now accounted for in operating expenses. Higher off-balance and loans production leads to slightly higher commissions to agents.
- 3 Negative Cost of Risk. Part of the management overlays had to be reversed in 1H 2025 (c. €5 mn on energy crisis and agriculture). These provisions could no longer be justified under IFRS accounting. The CoR is also supported by strong quality of our credit portfolio and recoveries on previously written-off files.
- 4 Underlying earnings experienced a slight decrease due to net interest income, bank levies and corporate income tax, mainly compensated by additional fees, realisation of synergies and cost of risk.
- 5 In 1H 2025, one-off items were close to zero, reflecting the completion of the integration and migration programme. Some remaining elements includes inefficiency of derivatives, capital gain on sale current HQ and take back of network transformation provisions.
- 6 As expected, the IFRS net income, is positively and materially impacted by the synergies and completion of the integration and migration programme.



# **Crelan Group Net Interest Income**

NIM is normalizing as foreseen at a level of 1.4%-1.5%



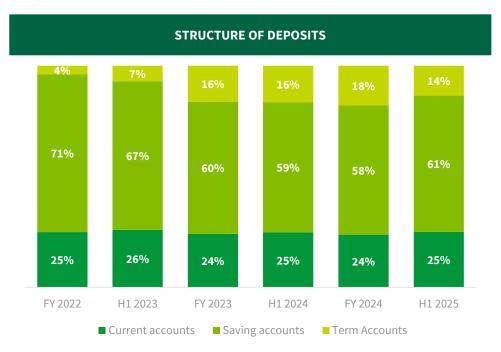
### **NET INTEREST MARGIN**

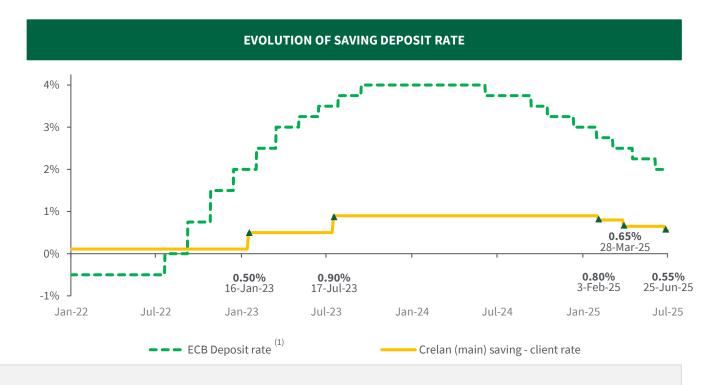
- NII normalizing in 2024/2025 compared to the elevated level of 2023.
- The rate offered on saving deposits began to decrease and amount to 0,55% from a high point of 0,9% in 2023.
- Future NII evolution depends a.o. on loan production level (currently high) and loan margin level (currently below average)
- The negative rate environment had before 2023 a large negative impact on the profitability of retail banks



# **Structure of Crelan's Deposits**

# Deposits remain very stable



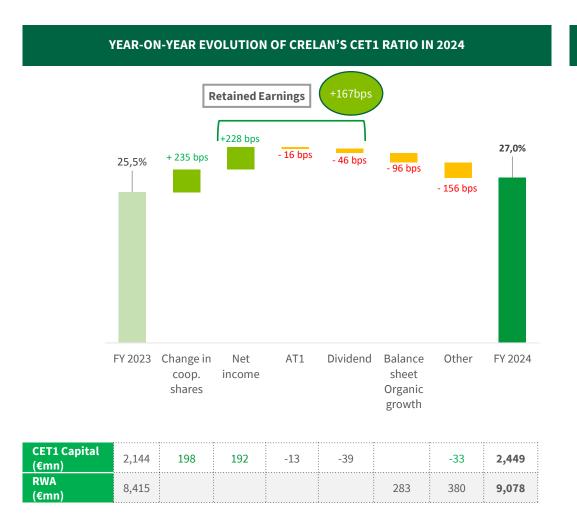


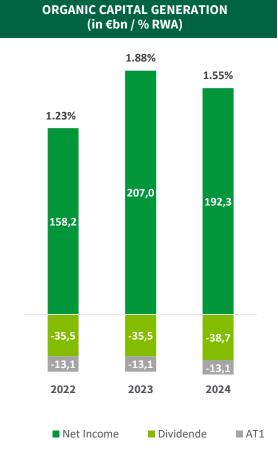
- After a peak at the end of 2024, the level of term accounts has decreased (-€1.8bn).
- Crelan's deposit base primarily consists of savings accounts and non-remunerated current accounts, ensuring a strong, stable and low-cost funding.
- Crelan benefits from a low deposit beta on deposits given the structural excess of deposits in the Belgian market.
- The bank's strategy focuses on maintaining a balanced mix of products, supported by a large and stable retail deposit base.
- There is no specific concentration in the deposits base.



# **Evolution of Crelan's CET1 Ratio**

# Year-on-Year evolution of Crelan's CET1 ratio in 2024





# **HIGHLIGHTS** Strong annual organic capital generation of 167bps of CET1 in FY 2024 thanks to modest dividend payout compared to Net Income Cooperative dividend of 4.25% (regulatory maximum is 6%) High Net Income should support high net organic capital generation in the future, as evidenced over previous periods (2022 to 2024) FY 2024 Net Income was of €192mn while AT1 coupon and dividends amount to respectively €13mn and €39mn RWA Increase due to operational risk RWA, as well as a regression in the RWA calculation methodology Other evolution of CET1 due a.o. to IRB Shortfall

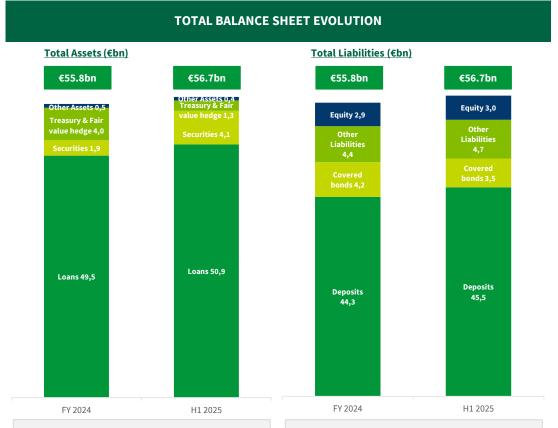


# 3. Financial Structure Considerations

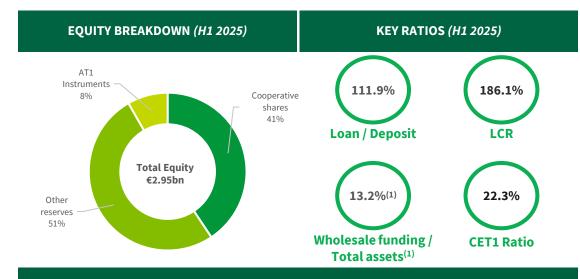


# **Crelan Group Balance Sheet**

# Simple balance sheet with robust funding, liquidity and solvency metrics



- Growth in loans (+€1.4bn) thanks to the commercial development) and in the securities portfolio (+€2.2bn), mainly compensated by a decrease in the cash position.
- Increase in deposits (+€1.2bn), and decrease in securities issued (-€0.75bn Covered Bond).
- Crelan has issued a Covered bond on 01/07/25, which is not reflected in 1H2025 numbers.



### **KEY TAKEAWAYS**

- Simple balance sheet composed primarily of loans (90% of total assets) and customer deposits (85% of total liabilities).
- Diversified funding structure including customer deposits, covered bonds, retail notes / certificates and Senior Unsecured bonds.
- Modest (7% of total assets) and high-quality Treasury portfolio mainly composed of sovereign, supranational and covered bonds.
- Sizeable stock of highly liquid assets contributing to a strong LCR (186%).
- Robust financial position and a conservative risk profile: the consolidated CET1 ratio and total capital ratio of the Group stood at 22.3% and 28.9% as of 30/06/2025.

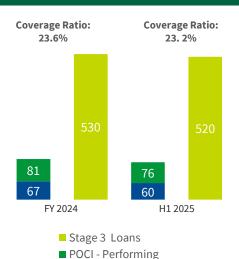


# **Loan Portfolio Quality**

# Loan portfolio remains very healthy

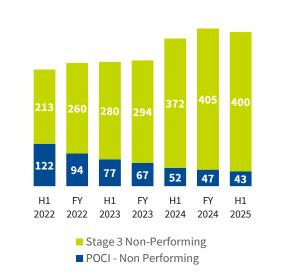
LOANS AND ADVANCES PORTFOLIO COMPOSITION BY IFRS 9 STAGE (based on gross loan outstanding)							
	FY 2023 FY 2024 H1 2025						
Stage 1	90.86%	90.83%	91.36%				
Stage 2	7.99%	7.80%	7.36%				
Stage 3	0.81%	1.07%	1.02%				
POCI	0.34%	0.30%	0.27%				

# CRELAN STAGE 3 LOANS COVERAGE RATIO AND STAGE 3/POCI (gross amount)



■ POCI - Non Performing

### CRELAN STAGE 3 & POCI'S NON-PERFORMING (net amount)



# 4,26 bps FY 2023 FY 2024 COST OF RISK RATIO<sup>(1)</sup> 4,26 bps 0,49 bps

### **LOAN PORTFOLIO - KEY CONSIDERATIONS**

- Very low (accounting) CoR in 1H 2025, with take back of €5.0 mn management overlay (energy crisis and agriculture), the loan book remains healthy.
- Part of the management overlays had to be reversed in 1H 2025. This reversal was due to provisions that could no longer be justified under IFRS accounting.
- The total remaining overlays amount to €20mn (Crelan) + €4.5mn (Europabank) on 30/06/2025 (€-5 mn compared to 31/12/24)
- Crelan's mortgage clients have limited interest rate risk as it is predominantly a fixed rate mortgage book. Clients with floating rate mortgages benefit from legal caps in their contract.
- Most of Crelan's retail clients will benefit from automatic wage indexation as foreseen in Belgian law and are hence partially hedged against inflation.

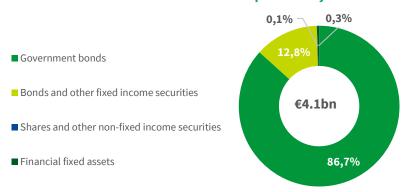


# **Investment Portfolio**

Modest investment portfolio (€4,093mn as of 1H 2025), composed of High Quality Bonds

### **CRELAN GROUP INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO** (€4,093mn carrying value, H1 2025)

### Investment portfolio by nature



### **Recent Evolution of Investment portfolio composition**

By Nature, in €mn	FY 2024	H1 2025	H1 2025 vs. FY 2024	
Government bonds	1,568	3,548	+1,981	
Bonds and other fixed income securities	287	526	+239	
Shares and other non- fixed income securities	5	5	-	
Financial fixed assets	14	14	-	
Total (1)	1,873	4,093	2,220	

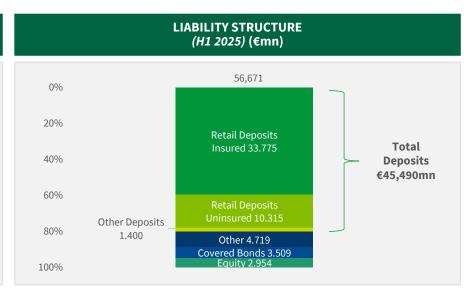
- Increase of Investment portfolio to €4,093mn as of 1H 2025 ( €+2,220 mn compared to €1,873mn as of FY 2024)
- Investment in HQLA government bonds (Belgian, an supranational) (€2.0 bn), and Covered bonds (€0.2 bn) for liquidity and hedging purposes in 1H 2025
- The investment portfolio is mainly composed of government bonds (€3,548mn) representing 87% of the portfolio.
- Crelan investment policy follows both a liquidity and credit spread strategy:
  - Analysis and management of the liquidity cost
  - Ensure the autonomy under stress
  - Trading activities are not authorized
  - Willingness to invest in low risk "local" debt securities
- Investment scope is based on Norges Bank exclusion list



# **Liquidity Management**

# Ample liquidity buffer

### **LCR DETAILS** (H1 2025) % €mn Cash and central bank deposits 2,657 35.6% Government Bonds & SSA's 3,582 48.0% Others 1,223 16.4% **Total HQLA** 7,461 **Net outflows** 4,009 LCR 186.1%



KEY RATIOS (H1 2025)					
LCR	186.1%	-9.6%-pts vs. FY 2024			
NSFR	129.7%	-2.6%-pts vs. FY 2024			
Wholesale funding / Total assets	<b>13.2%</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	-0.8%-pts vs. FY 2024			
Loan / Deposits	111.9%	+0.1%-pts vs. FY 2024			

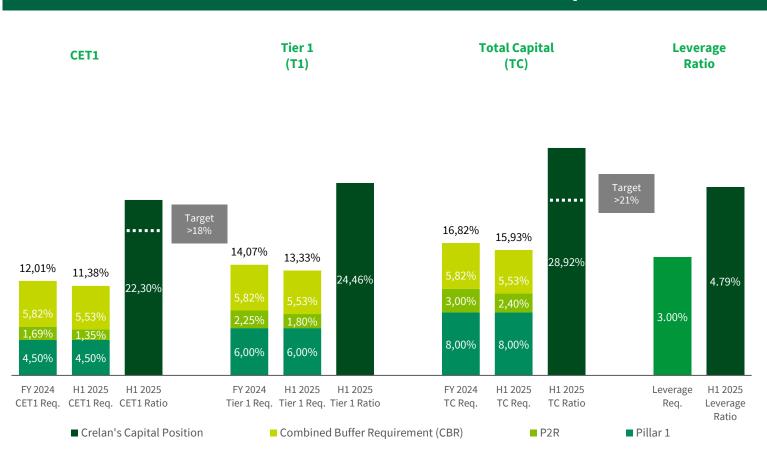
- Very high LCR of 186%
- The amount of cash available at central bank decreased over 1H 2025 and has been invested in highly liquid bonds, keeping HQLA stable.
- Funding mainly via retail deposits and covered bonds
- Liquidity Coverage Ratio remain stable at a comfortable level
- In addition to the €7.5bn HQLA, €3.8bn retained covered bonds (2) are immediately available (as of 1H 2025)



# **Crelan Group Capital, Leverage Position & Requirements**

Significant and increased buffers above requirements

### CRELAN GROUP CAPITAL AND LEVERAGE REQUIREMENTS vs. POSITION AND TARGETS (H1 2025)



- CET1 Capital Requirements are down 0.63% vs. FY 2024.
- P2R: -0.34%, reflecting recalibration based on RWA (pre vs. post output floor).
- SyRB: 0.29%, reflecting RWA evolution.
- SyRB calibration is mainly based on 6% X Belgian mortgage RWA / total RWA.
- The NBB has decided to reactivate the CCyB and to revise the sectoral SyRB for the Belgian mortgage downwards. Macroprudential policy changes entail a CCyB rate for Belgium of 1% (effective from 10/24 - previously 0.5% or 0%) and a sectoral SyRB of 6% (effective from 04/24 - previously 9%).
- Crelan has to meet the 3% leverage ratio requirement. As of 1H 2025, Crelan's leverage ratio stood at 4.79% (representing a buffer of €1,035mn vs requirements). Crelan intends to continue to increase the leverage ratio over time.

# **EVOLUTION OF CRELAN GROUP CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS**

	FY 2024	H1 2025
P2R	3.00%	2.40%
CBR	5.82%	5.53%
o/w Capital Conservation Buffer	2.50%	2.50%
o/w Other Syst. Institution Buffer	0.75%	0.75%
o/w Countercyclical Capital Buffer	1.00%	1.00%
o/w Systemic Risk Buffer	1.57%	1.28%



Source: H1 2025 Financial report (reviewed by the auditor)

# **Dividend Policy and Cooperative Capital**

Strong cooperative capital increase in 2024 & 1H 2025

### **DIVIDEND POLICY**

### In order to determine the level of dividend to be paid to cooperative shareholders, Crelan takes into account:

- The legal and statutory framework, in particular the rules of the Crelan Federation setting the maximum dividend that can be distributed (6% of nominal value),
- The solvency position and the profitability of the Crelan Group,
- And market conditions

# DIVIDEND PAID<sup>(1)</sup> TO COOPERATIVE SHAREHOLDERS (% of nominal value) 4,00% 4,25% 4,25% 4,25% 4,25% FY 2016 FY 2017 FY 2018 FY 2019 FY 2020 FY 2021 FY 2022 FY 2023 FY 2024 • For FY 2023, Crelan has paid a 4,25% dividend which amounts to €38,7mn compared

- For FY 2023, Crelan has paid a 4.25% dividend which amounts to €38.7mn compared with €207.0mn net income in 2023
- For FY 2024, Crelan has paid a 4.25% dividend which amounts to €43.8mn compared with €192.2mn net income in 2024



- In 2024, cooperative shares grew by €198mn, driven by the higher limit per shareholder (€7.5k vs. €5k from March) and the rebranding of ex-AXA Bank branches to Crelan
- The Trend continued in 1H2025 with an increase of €62 mn



# **CET1 Guidance under Basel IV – Unchanged Guidance**

Impact of Basel IV Implementation will be mainly offset by evolution of CET1 capital, remaining impact in 2030

### **Key Highlights**

### Overview:

- **Robust CET1 H1 2025 of 22.3%,** remains well above European average of 16.2% (EBA Risk Dashboard 2025 Q1)
- **Credit Agricole Strategic Partnership** improves CET1 ratio by 2.1%-pts (transitional), for a pro-forma CET1 of 24.4%
- Basel IV day-1 implementation has increased RWAs €2.3bn, largely due to implementation of the 50% output floor and limited by the cap at 125%
- RWA capped at 125% of unfloored level until 31 December 2029, with no further floor related RWA increases until this time
- Fully loaded CET1 H1 2025 amounts to 13.2%
- Future requirements expected to decrease with the removal of current Belgian Systemic Risk buffer on IRB Belgian residential real estate exposures
- No impact on underlying risk of loan portfolio
- Crelan confirms its guidance for a fully loaded Basel IV CET1 ratio of 18%–22% by 2030

### **Mitigating factors:**

• Several evolutions could temper the decrease in CET1 (retained earnings, mortgage inscriptions, SRT, increase in cooperative shares issuance...)

### Ratings:

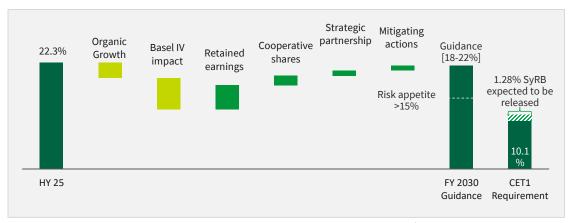
 Under existing methodology, Crelan does not expect ratings (A by S&P / A2 by Moody's) to be affected by Basel IV implementation<sup>(1)</sup>

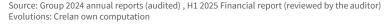
# FROM ONE OF THE HIGHEST CET1 RATIO IN THE EU PRE-BASEL IV, CRELAN IS COMMITTED TO A BEST-IN-CLASS CET1 RATIO, EVEN UNDER BASEL IV FULLY-LOADED IN 2030

Basel IV Fully Loaded impacts

		RWA (€bn)	CET1
FY 2024	Pre-Basel IV ratios	9.1	27.0%
	Output floor 50%, cap at 125% increase RWA	+2.3	-4.7%
H1 2025	Basel IV - Transitional	11.3	22.3%
	Output floor 72,5%, no cap	+7.9	-9.1%
H1 2025	Basel IV - Fully Loaded	19.2	13.2%
FY 2030	Guidance - Expected evolution / Basel IV - Fully Loaded	-	[18%;22%]





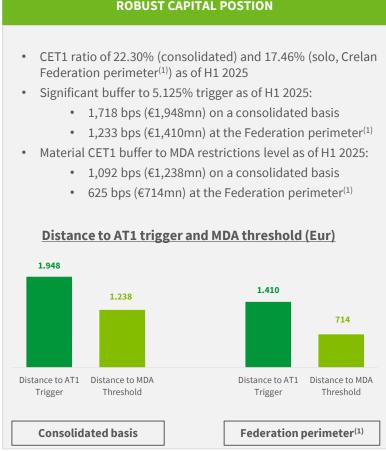




# **Crelan Capital Requirements, MDA and ADIs**

# Strong buffers to MDA restrictions levels with ADIs comfortably covering AT1 coupons

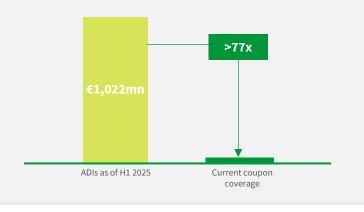






- Crelan does not anticipate any regulatory restrictions on AT1 coupons
- Comfortable distance to MDA with AT1 bucket already filled (based on €245mn AT1 issued to AXA SA)
- ADI of €1,022mn (solo, Federation perimeter<sup>(1)</sup>) as of H1 2025 representing >77x coupon coverage of the outstanding AT1 instrument
- Payment capacity supported by the bank's profit generation; net income/ loss for the financial year feeds directly into the ADI calculation







(1) Crelan Co & Crelan SA consolidated (without consolidation of other entities)

(2) CET1 portion of P1 & P2R

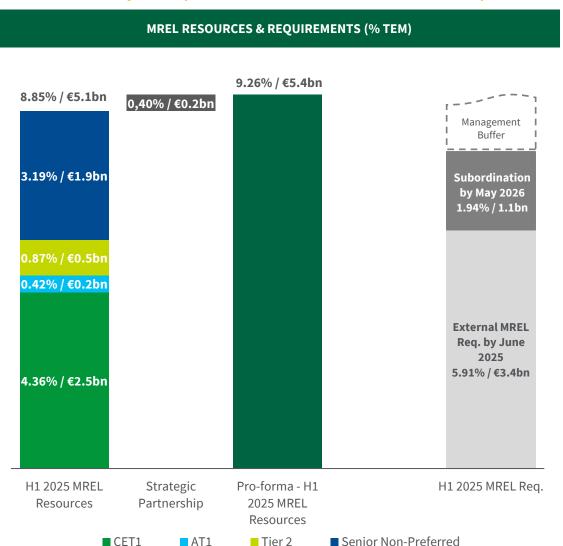
(3) AT1 portion of P1 & P2R

(4) T2 portion of P1 & P2R



# **Crelan Group MREL Position and Expected Requirements**

Crelan already complies with the subordination requirement of 7.85% Total Exposure Measure to be met by May 2026



### **HIGHLIGHTS**

- On 25 March 2025, the SRB communicated updates MREL requirements applicable to Crelan group:
- The external MREL requirement has been set at 27.32% of TREA and 5.91% of LRE of, which is to be met by 30 June 2025.
- On top of the external MREL requirement, Crelan Group also received a subordination requirement of 27.32% of TREA and 7.85% of LRE to be met by 2 May 2026
- The LRE is currently the most binding requirement.
- Crelan already complied with the above requirements.
- Crelan will remain a regular issuer as Crelan intends to keep a material buffer above MREL requirements to manage refinancing risk, regulatory eligibility, balance sheet evolution and comfort its ratings
- Crelan expects the MREL-TRA requirement to exceed the MREL-LR requirement by 2030, once the transitional measure capping RWAs at 125% of the unfloored level expires.

### **MREL COMPOSITION**

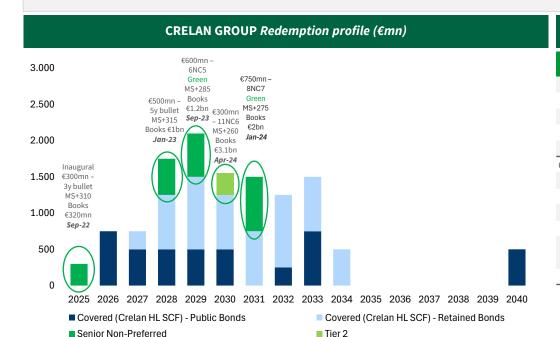
- CET1 capital of Crelan on a consolidated basis
- AT1 equity securities issued by Crelan to AXA (€0.25bn issued amount)
- Tier 2 subordinated loan issued by Crelan to AMUNDI and ALLIANZ (€0.2bn issued amount)
- Tier 2 issued in the public bond markets as of H1 2024 (€0.3bn)
  - €0.3bn due 23 April 2035 non call 2030 11NC6 Tier 2 priced at MS+260 bps (April 2024)
- Senior Non-Preferred: issued in the public bond markets as of H1 2024 (€2.15bn)
  - €0.3bn due 31 October 2025 3y bullet priced at MS+310bps (September 2022) Not MREL eligible any more
  - €0.5bn due 26 January 2028 5y bullet priced at MS+315bps (January 2023)
  - €0.6bn due 28 February 2030 non call 2029 long 6NC5 callable Green Bond priced at MS+285bps (September 2023)
  - €0.75bn due 23 January 2032 non call 2031 8NC7 callable Green Bond priced at MS+275bps (January 2024)



# Crelan in the Capital Markets (1/3)

# Crelan is present in the public capital markets with three different types of instruments

- Crelan Group has already issued four SNP transactions since September 2022 for a total amount €2.15bn
- Crelan issued a Tier 2 in the public bond markets in April 2024 (€0.3bn)
- Build up a layer of bail-inable instruments to contribute towards S&P additional loss absorbing capital (ALAC) buffer and Moody's loss given failure (LGF)
- Diversification of existing investor base, notably on top of cooperative shares issuance and of the covered bond EMTN programme of Crelan Home Loan SCF
- Issuance of Aaa residential mortgage-backed covered bonds through its well established subsidiary Crelan Home Loan SCF



CRELAN GROUP Primary transaction list								
Name	Pricing date	Coupon (%)	Spread at reoffer	Maturity	Reset Date	Ratings (M/S&P/Fitch)	Collateral Type	Issued Amount (mn)
Crelan SA	23-Apr-24	5.375	MS+260bps	30-Apr-35	30-Apr-30	Baa2 / - / -	Tier 2	€ 300
Crelan SA	16-Jan-24	5.250	MS+275bps	23-Jan-32	23-Jan-31	Baa1 / - / -	Sr Non-Preferred Green	€ 750
Crelan SA	11-Sep-23	6.000	MS+285bps	28-Feb-30	28-Feb-29	Baa1 / - / -	Sr Non-Preferred Green	€ 600
Crelan SA	19-Jan-23	5.750	MS+315bps	26-Jan-28	-	Baa1 / - / -	Sr Non-Preferred	€ 500
Crelan SA	13-Sep-22	5.375	MS+310bps	31-Oct-25	-	Baa1 / - / -	Sr Non-Preferred	€ 300
Crelan HL SCF*	01-Jul-25	2.500	MS+39bps	09-Jul-30	-	Aaa / - / -	Secured	€ 500
Crelan HL SCF	25-Oct-22	3.000	MS+16bps	03-Nov-26	-	Aaa / - / -	Secured	€ 750
Crelan HL SCF	09-Feb-22	0.625	MS+4bps	16-Feb-28	-	Aaa / - / -	Secured	€ 500
Crelan HL SCF	28-May-20	0.250	MS+24bps	09-Jun-40	-	Aaa / - / -	Secured	€ 500
Crelan HL SCF	14-Jan-20	0.010	MS+7bps	22-Jan-27	-	Aaa / - / -	Secured	€ 500
Crelan HL SCF	26-Feb-19	0.750	MS+14bps	06-Mar-29	-	Aaa / - / -	Secured	€ 500
Crelan HL SCF	10-Apr-18	1.375	MS+10bps	18-Apr-33	-	Aaa / - / -	Secured	€ 750
Crelan HL SCF	17-Jan-17	1.250	MS+25bps	26-Jan-32		Aaa / - / -	Secured	€ 250

\*ticker is CRLNCB

Notes: SNP and Tier 2 callable instruments are displayed at the first call date, all other instruments at the maturity date. This does not take into account:

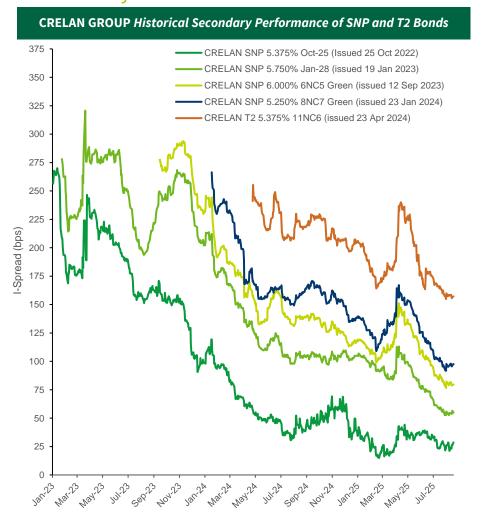
- Includes Crelan HL SCF €500m 5yr Covered Bond priced on 1st July 2025
- AT1 issued by Crelan to AXA (€245mn issued amount) callable on 31 December 2027

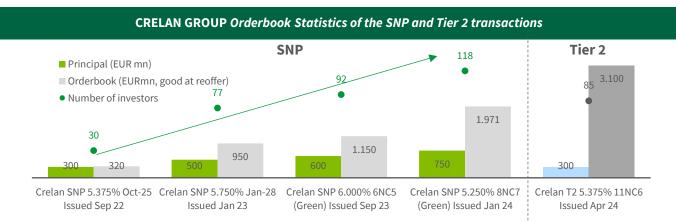


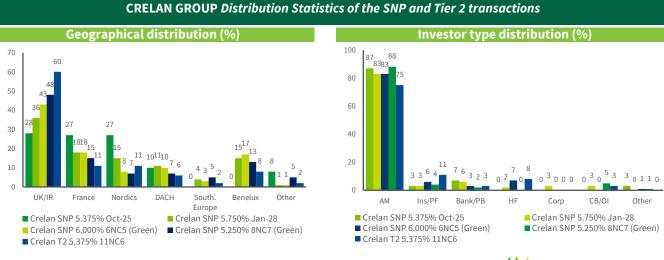
Tier 2 subordinated securities issued by Crelan to Amundi and Allianz (€200mn total amount issued in the form of €125mn & €15mn notes callable on 31 December 2026 and maturing on 31 December 2031, and €60mn note callable on 31 December 2028 and maturing on 31 December 2033)

# **Crelan in the Capital Markets (2/3)**

Since September 2022, Crelan has considerably increased its footprint in the capital markets allowing Crelan bonds to outperform in secondary

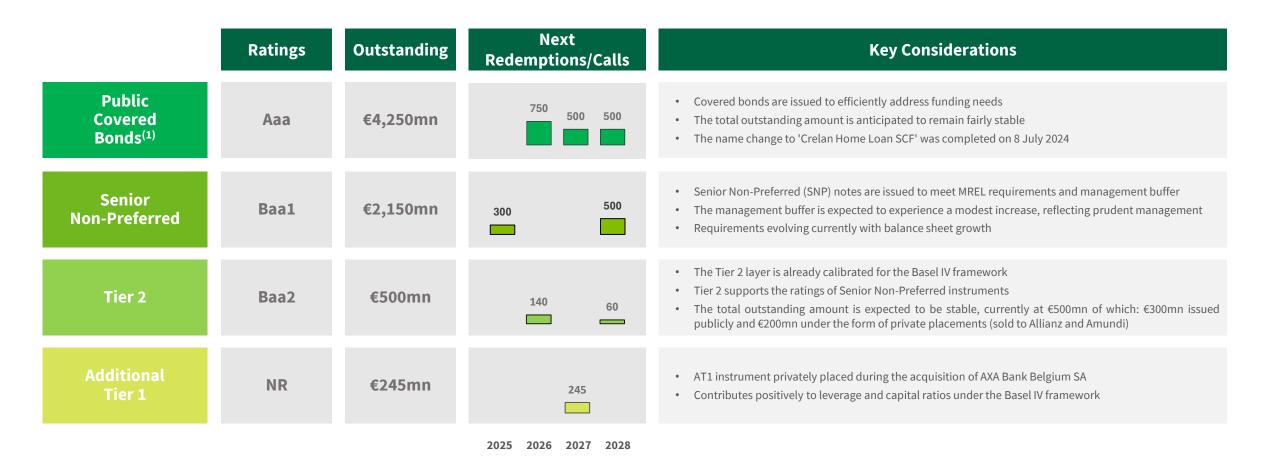






# **Crelan in the Capital Markets (3/3)**

With several bond redemptions in the next three years, Crelan is expected to remain a frequent issuer in the capital markets





# **Crelan Group Credit Ratings**

# Crelan low risk profile is recognized by Rating Agencies

LONG TERM CREDIT RATINGS						
Moody's – 11/08/2025						
Covered Bonds	Aaa					
Baseline Credit Assessment (BCA)	baa1					
Issuer Rating – Senior Preferred	A2					
Senior Non Preferred	Baa1					
Tier 2	Baa2					
Outlook – Issuer Rating	Stable					
S&P Global Ratings - 28/05/2029	S&P Global Ratings - 28/05/2025					
Covered Bonds	-					
Stand-alone Credit Profile (SACP)	bbb+					
Issuer Rating – Senior Preferred	А					
Senior Non Preferred	-					
Tier 2	-					
Outlook – Issuer Rating	Stable					

### **KEY HIGHLIGHTS**

### Moody's

- The outlook on Crelan SA/NV's long-term issuer rating is stable, reflecting our view that asset quality and profitability will remain resilient and that the bank will preserve a sound level of capital and liquidity
- Credit strengths
  - Low asset risk profile resulting from the focus on the Belgian retail market
  - Robust capitalisation with significant headroom above capital requirements
  - Modest but resilient profitability commensurate with the group's low risk profile
  - Large and granular deposit base providing stable funding resources
- Factors that could lead to an upgrade
  - Although unlikely in the short-term, the BCA could be upgraded if **Crelan's asset risk and capital, including its leverage ratio** were to improve substantially. An upgrade of the BCA would result in an upgrade of all the long-term ratings except for the long-term deposit ratings
  - The long-term issuer rating could also be upgraded if further **MREL-eligible debt issuance** of subordinated and/or junior senior debt were to result in lower loss-given-failure for the instrument

# **S&P Global Ratings**

- The **stable outlook** indicates our expectation that, over the next two years, Crelan will concentrate on enhancing profitability by capitalizing on synergies from the recent ABB merger and its partnerships with Crédit Agricole.
- Key strengths (18/02/2025)
  - A cooperative organization with **a solid capital position.**
  - Ranked the fifth bank in Belgium by market share for domestic mortgages and deposits due to the acquisition of AXA Bank Belgium (ABB)
  - A low-risk loan book, predominantly made up of domestic mortgages
  - The senior nonpreferred (SNP) debts buffer offering additional protection for senior preferred creditors
- Upside scenario
  - We see upside potential for Crelan's business position over the long term if the bank manages to successfully leverage on partnerships and internal synergies to achieve **higher operational profitability in line with that of higher-rated peers** while increasing its diversification toward fee generating businesses and broadening its product range.

# Appendix



# a. Green Bond Framework



# **Green Bond Framework (1/5)**

A Green Bond Framework aligned with market practices such as the Green Bond Principles (ICMA)

- ✓ The Green Bond Framework has been established as an overarching platform under which Crelan intends to issue **Green Bonds**, which may include bonds (public or private placements) and commercial paper in various formats
- ✓ This Framework has been developed in alignment with the International Capital Markets Association ("ICMA") Green Bond Principles, 2021



Use of proceeds

Process for project evaluation and selection

Management of proceeds

Reporting

- ✓ The proceeds of Green Bond issuance will be used to finance or refinance in whole or in part, new or existing loans within the list of following eligible categories:
  - Green Buildings
  - Clean Transportation



- ✓ The proceeds of the Green Bonds will contribute to the following EU environmental objective: Climate Change Mitigation
- ✓ As much as possible, Crelan has taken into account **the definition of "Sustainable Investment" as defined under SFDR** article 2, point 17 to select these eligible assets and update this Green Bond Framework
- ✓ It has obtained a **Second Party Opinion** provided by Sustainalytics





# **Green Bond Framework (2/5)**

# 1. Use of Proceeds

Crelan intends to allocate an amount equal to the net proceeds of any Green Bond issuance to finance or refinance in whole or in part, new or existing loans within the list of eligible categories. Eligible loans will exclusively be granted to borrowers within Belgium. All the eligible assets are located in Belgium

# **Eligible Green Assets Description EU Environmental Objectives SDG Alignment** • Loans for buildings with **EPC label** ≥ "A" or belonging to the top 15% of the national stock or regional building stock expressed as operational Primary Energy Demand (PED) and demonstrated by adequate evidence; or Green Buildings Energy performance of at least 10% lower than the ✓ Climate Change Mitigation local threshold set for nearly zero building (NZEB) requirements Renovation loans which are used 100% for green renovations; and activities leading to energy improvements of at least 30% • Loans financing the **acquisition** of the following types of vehicles: Fully electric vehicles Clean Transportation ✓ Climate Change Mitigation Hybrid vehicles for which the associated tailpipe has been demonstrated by adequate evidence and range below 50gCO<sup>2</sup>eq/km \*



# **Green Bond Framework (3/5)**

### 2. Process for project selection and evaluation

Internal Risk Policy	<ul> <li>Eligible Green Assets will have to be aligned with Crelan's financial risk management and Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) governance</li> <li>Crelan's ALM Risk Modelling Team will make a pre-selection of Eligible Green Assets based on the Eligibility Criteria and will present the Eligible Green Assets to the Green Bond Committee. These assets will meet all lending and other business criteria established by Crelan in the ordinary course of its business</li> <li>A Green Bond Committee has been established and is comprised of representatives of the treasury team, the ALM Risk Modelling Team, the sustainability team and of representatives from the business units when needed</li> </ul>
Green Bond Committee	<ul> <li>Reviewing the allocation of proceeds to Eligible Categories periodically</li> <li>Verifying the compliance of the underlying loans with the Eligibility Criteria</li> <li>Ensuring that the environmental and social risks are properly mitigated</li> <li>Determining whether any update to allocations is necessary and verifying that the reallocation of the proceeds is compliant with the Framework</li> <li>Annual monitoring of potential ESG controversies and reallocating proceeds to eligible projects if needed</li> <li>Adapting the Framework in line with mandatory applicable sustainable finance regulation</li> <li>Overseeing, approving and publishing the allocation and impact reporting, including external assurance statements</li> </ul>
Regulations	<ul> <li>Underlying Eligible Green Assets need to comply with local laws and regulations, including any applicable regulatory environmental and social requirements</li> </ul>



### **Green Bond Framework (4/5)**

### 3. Management of proceeds

1

#### Allocation on nominal equivalence basis

Crelan will allocate the Green Bonds Proceeds to finance the Eligible Green Loan Portfolio in accordance with the use of proceeds criteria and process for selection and evaluation. Proceeds from Green Bonds will be managed by Crelan **based on a portfolio and aggregated approach** 

#### **Allocation of proceeds**

2

Crelan will strive, over time, to achieve a level of allocation to the Eligible Green Loan Portfolio, which matches or exceeds the balance of proceeds from its outstanding Green Bonds. Crelan expects to fully allocate the net proceeds of any Green Bonds, with all or substantially all of the remaining amount allocated within 24 months of the issuance

3

#### Management of unallocated assets

- Pending full allocation of an amount equal to the net proceeds of any Green Bond issuance, proceeds may be invested in cash or cash equivalents in line with Crelan's general investment policy, or used to repay existing borrowings
- Crelan commits not to invest temporarily unallocated proceeds in GHG intensive activities or controversial activities
- In the case of divestment or if a project no longer meets the eligibility criteria, Crelan will use reasonable efforts to reallocate an equal amount of the funds to other Eligible projects. Payment of principal and interest will be made from our general account and not be linked to the performance of the Eligible projects



### **Green Bond Framework (5/5)**

### 4. Reporting and external review

#### Reporting

#### 1 Allocation Reporting

- **Annually, until Green Bond maturity**, Crelan will publish a Green Bond Allocation Report on the Investor Relations website, that will include, where possible:
  - ✓ The amount of net proceeds allocated
  - ✓ The part of Eligible Green Assets that are eligible to and that are aligned with the European Union Taxonomy
  - ✓ The outstanding amount of net proceeds yet to be allocated
  - ✓ The share of financing and refinancing (%) of the Eligible Green Loan Portfolio

#### 2 Impact Reporting

 Annually, until Green Bond maturity, Crelan will publish a Green Bond Impact Report on its website in which the following metrics can be expected:

expec	ieu.	
Green UOP	Example of Expected Output Metrics	Example of Expected Impact Metrics
Green Buildings	<ul> <li>Number of buildings</li> <li>Type, localisation and surface of buildings</li> <li>Average energy consumption in kWhep/m²/year</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>GHG emissions avoided relative to local baseline in tCO2eq/year</li> </ul>
Clean Transport ation	<ul><li>Number of cars</li><li>Share of electric cars among total number of cars</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Avoided CO2 emissions at tailpipe</li> <li>Weighted average cars' carbon emissions</li> <li>Estimated reduction in fuel consumption</li> </ul>

#### **External Review**

### 1 Second-Party Opinion by Sustainalytics



- Crelan has retained Sustainalytics to provide a Second Party Opinion (SPO) on the environmental benefits of Crelan's Green Bond Framework as well as the alignment to the ICMA Green Bond Principles
- Sustainalytics has confirmed the alignment of this Green Bond Framework with the ICMA Principles and with the market practices

#### 2 External Verification

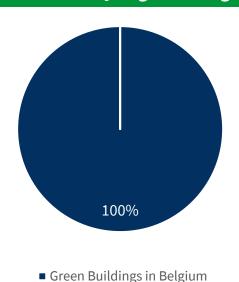
- Each allocation report will be accompanied by a report (i.e. it will be made publicly available) from an independent party in respect to its examination of management's assertions about allocation of proceeds to Eligible Categories under the Framework
- The impact report will as well receive an external verification by an independent party



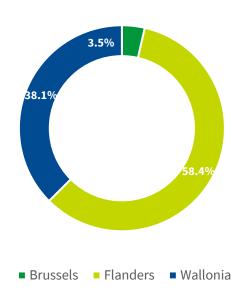
### **Distribution of Eligible Assets**

Distribution of assets : €4.6bn of Green Buildings

#### **Breakdown by Eligible Categories**



### Breakdown by Geography - Combined Crelan Group



	Crelan G	roup
Region	Amount in €	% of total
Brussels	~€0.2bn	3.5%
Flanders	~€2.7bn	58.4%
Wallonia	~€1.8bn	38.1%
Total	~ €4.6bn <sup>(1)</sup>	

#### **Crelan Green Bond Issuances**

- Sep-23: €600m Long 6NC5 Senior Non-Preferred
- Jan-24: €750m 8NC7 Senior Non-Preferred



### **Green Bond Allocation and Impact Report - 2024**

### Outstanding Green Bonds are fully allocated to Eligible Loan Portfolio

#### **Allocation Reporting**

Eligi	ble Green I	oan Portfol	io		Outstanding Green Bonds				
Asset type			Volume (million)	in %	Instrument (ISIN)	Issuance Date	Maturity Date	Amount (million)	% allocated
		EPC ≥ A	NA	NA	BE0002936178	19-Sep-23	28-Feb-30	€600	100.0%
	Mortgage Loans	Top 15%	€4,278	100%	BE0002989706	23-Jan-24	23-Jan-32	€750	100.0%
		of which Flanders	€2,522	59%					
		of which Wallonia	€1,604	37%	1				
		of which Brussels	€153	4%					
	Renovation Loans		NA	NA					
			NA	NA					
Total (EUR mi	llion)		€4,278	100%	Total (EUR million)			€1,350	100%

% of Eligible Green Loan Portfolio allocated	31.56%
% of Net Proceeds of Green Bonds allocated to Eligible Green Loan Portfolio	100%
% of Unallocated proceeds from the Green Bonds issuance(s)	0.00%

#### **Impact Reporting**

CHG Emission Crelan Green Buildings Portfolio (tonnes CO <sub>2</sub> )	GHG Emission reference (tonnes CO <sub>2</sub> )	GHG Emission reduction (tonnes CO <sub>2</sub> )
72,558	242,275	169,717

Table 6: CO2-emission Crelan Green Buildings Portfolio compared to Reference

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions Crelan Green Buildings Portfolio compared to Reference

The total CO<sub>2</sub> emissions of the Crelan Green Building Portfolio is **72,558 tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> per year**. The Reference CO<sub>2</sub> emissions is 242,275 tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> per year

Therefore, the Crelan Green Buildings Portfolio is estimated to emit 169,717 tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> less than the Reference Group, which is a reduction of 70%

Please see the detailed allocation and impact report for more impact metrics on energy consumption and energy intensity for the portfolio

### **Highlights**

All buildings in the Crelan Green Buildings Portfolio meet the EU Taxonomy Substantial Contribution to Climate Change Mitigation by meeting the eligibility criteria stipulated in the Crelan Green Bonds Asset Selection Methodology (June 2023)

- 100% of the eligible portfolio located in Belgium
- 100% of Net proceeds of Green Bonds have been allocated to the Eligible Green Loan Portfolio (green housing)
- 31.6% of the Eligible Green Loan Portfolio has been allocated
  - 14.0% for green bond BE0002936178, maturing 28/02/2030
  - 17.5% for green bond BE0002989706, maturing 23/01/2032
- 0.00% of Unallocated proceeds from the Green Bonds Issuances
- Please find more details in the Green Bonds Allocation and Impact Report (2024) Link



# b. Other



# **Income Statement Comparison H1 2024 - H1 2025**

Alternative Performance Measure (APM), €mn	Actuals	Actuals	Evolution
P&L Management View	H1 2024	H1 2025	Evolution
Underlying Net Banking income	600.5	587.6	-12.9
Underlying Fees and other income	154.9	171.5	16.6
Underlying Net interest income	445.5	416.1	-29.5
Underlying Operating expenses	-410.0	-408.3	1.7
Underlying Commissions paid	-143.4	-148.3	-4.9
Underlying Operating costs	-221.7	-198.8	22.9
Underlying Bank Levies	-44.9	-61.2	-16.3
Underlying Allowances for Ioan Ioss provisions (CoR)	-10.8	6.3	17.2
Underlying Provisions	4.1	-0.4	-4.5
Underlying Taxes	-41.5	-51.1	-9.6
Underlying Earnings	142.3	134.0	-8.2
Net Income Elements and IFRS 3 income	-43.5	2.3	45.8
Adjusted Net Income	98.8	136.4	37.6
Net Income = Profit or (-) loss for the period	58.0	83.2	25.3



# **Balance Sheet Comparison H1 2024 - H1 2025**

	Actuals	Actuals			
Consolidated balance sheet (in €mn)	H1 2024	H1 2025	Evolution		
Assets					
Cash, cash balances at central banks and other demand deposits	7,814	3,140	-4,674	-60%	
Financial assets held for trading	14	9	-5	-38%	
Non-trading financial assets mandatorily at fair value through profit or loss	5	5	0	-	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	0	0	0	-	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	67	916	849	1261%	
Financial assets at amortised cost	50,530	54,054	3,524	7%	
Debt securities	1,009	3,172	2,163	214%	
oans and advances (including finance leases)	49,520	50,882	1,362	3%	
Derivatives – Hedge accounting	174	113	-61	-35%	
Fair value changes of the hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk	-2,320	-1,881	439	-19%	
Property, plant and equipment	89	88	0	-	
Goodwill and intangible assets	45	46	1	-	
nvestments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates	13	13	0	-	
ax assets	73	7	-66	-91%	
Other assets	190	161	-29	-15%	
Assets held for sale and discontinued operations	0	0	0	-	
Total Assets	56,693	56,671	-22	0%	
Liabilities					
inancial liabilities held for trading	37	52	15	40%	
inancial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	249	240	_9	-4%	

iabilities				
nancial liabilities held for trading	37	52	15	40%
nancial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	249	240	-9	-4%
nancial liabilities at amortised cost	53,287	52,956	-331	-1%
posits from Credit institutions	1,141	714	-427	-37%
posits from Other than credit institutions	43,742	45,490	1,749	4%
ebt securities including bonds	7,043	5,842	-1,201	-17%
bordinated liabilities	505	504	-1	0%
her financial liabilities	856	406	-450	-53%
rivatives – Hedge accounting	2	6	4	214%
ir value changes of the hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk	-35	55	90	-255%
ovisions	284	248	-37	-13%
x liabilities	80	47	-33	-41%
her liabilities	152	114	-38	-25%
ibilities associated with asset groups held for sale and discontinued operations	0	0	0	-
tal Liabilities	54,056	53,717	-338	-1%



# **Accounting - APM Data Reconciliation**

			A	nalytical shift	s within Un	nderlying Earni	ings		Identifying Net Income elements						
As of H1 2025		Recoveries Written off files LLP	Reallocation of Provisions to Expenses (HR) and otherlines	Bank Levies	FV non Hedging	Fees (recuperatio ns and file costs)	NII to Other income	Commissions reallocations reported separately (incl. intragroup reshuffle)	Isolating IFRS 3	Isolating BSM NR	Isolating I&M NR	Isolating Other NR	Tax NR	Bank levies not yet accrued	Other
Net interest income	403.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-3.0	6.4	-4.9	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fees	147.9	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	16.5	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other income	18.3	-7.5	-7.8	0.0	0.0	-18.2	9.9	1.4	-0.9	9.9	1.1	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Banking income	569.4	-7.5	-8.3	0.0	0.0	-2.4	9.3	7.7	-3.8	24.7	1.1	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operating costs	-260.8	0.2	13.6	28.8	0.0	0.3	-6.4	-0.8	0.0	0.4	-3.6	0.6	0.1	28.8	0.0
Bank Levies	-64.7	0.0	0.0	-28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	0.0
Commissions paid	-122.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	-1.0	-6.9	-9.4	-12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operating expenses	-447.8	0.2	15.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	-7.4	-7.7	-9.4	-12.1	-3.6	0.6	0.1	61.3	0.0
Allowances for loan loss provisions (CoR) Provisions	-1.2 6.6	7.4 0.0	-0.1 -7.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.3 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Profit Before tax	127.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	-13.2	12.7	-2.5	-1.9	0.1	61.3	0.0
Negative Goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxes	-43.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Profit or (-) loss for the period	83.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	-13.2	4.1	-2.5	-1.9	1.3	61.3	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.3	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	-0.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-30.3	26.5	2.5	1.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0
	83.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	-43.5	30.6	0.0	-0.1	1.1	61.3	0.1
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.9	0.0	43.5	-30.5	0.0	0.0	-9.2	0.0	0.0
	83.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-8.1	61.3	0.1
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	-61.3	0.0
	83.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Management View	Alternative Performance Measure (APM)
Underlying Net interest income	416.1
Underlying Fees	168.0
Underlying Other income	3.5
Underlying Net Banking income	587.6
Underlying Operating costs	-198.8
Underlying Bank Levies	-61.2
Underlying Commissions paid	-148.3
Underlying Operating expenses	-408.3
Underlying Allowances for loan loss provisions (CoR)	6.3
Underlying Provisions	-0.4
Underlying Profit Before tax	185.2
Underlying Negative Goodwill	0.0
Underlying Taxes	-51.1
Underlying Earnings	134.0
Integration & migration	2.7
Balance Sheet Management & Fair Values	-5.7
Other Net Income Elements	3.6
Tax on Net Income Elements	-0.2
Net Income Elements	0.5
Adjusted Net Income before IFRS3	134.5
Net IFRS3 income	1.9
Adjusted Net Income	136.4
Bank levies not yet accrued	-53.1
Net Income = Profit or (-) loss for the period	83.2



# **Accounting – APM Data Reconciliation**

FinRep (Management categories)

Adjustment

Alternative Performance Measure (APM)

Management View

Net interest income	
Fees	
Other income	
Net Banking income	
Operating costs	
Bank Levies	
Commissions paid	
Operating expenses	
Allowances for loan loss provisions (CoR)	
Provisions	
Profit Before tax	
Negative Goodwill	
Taxes	
Profit or (-) loss for the period	

H1 2024	H1 2025	Evolution	
421.1	403.2	-17.9	
135.0	147.9	12.9	
8.4	18.3	9.8	
564.5	569.4	4.9	
-336.5	-260.8	75.7	
-32.6	-64.7	-32.2	
-115.7	-122.3	-6.5	
-484.8	-447.8	37.0	
-18.2	-1.2	17.0	
11.1	6.6	-4.5	
72.6	127.0	54.3	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
-14.6	-43.7	-29.1	
58.0	83.2	25.3	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
58.0	83.2	25.3	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
58.0	83.2	25.3	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
58.0	83.2	25.3	

H1 2024	H1 2025	Evolution	
24.4	12.8	-11.6	
16.9	20.1	3.2	
-5.4	-14.7	-9.4	
35.9	18.1	-17.8	
114.8	62.0	-52.8	
-12.3	3.6	15.9	
-27.7	-26.1	1.6	
74.8	39.5	-35.4	
7.4	7.6	0.2	
-7.0	-7.0	0.0	
111.1	58.2	-52.9	
0.0	0.0	0.0	
-26.8	-7.4	19.4	
84.3	50.8	-33.5	
-56.4	2.7	59.1	
-13.6	-5.7	8.0	
0.3	3.6	3.2	
23.4	-0.2	-23.6	
-46.3	0.5	46.7	
38.0	51.3	13.2	
2.7	1.9	-0.9	
40.8	53.2	12.4	
-40.8	-53.1	-12.4	
0.0	0.0	0.0	

Underlying Net interest income		
Underlying Fees		
Underlying Other income		
Underlying Net Banking income		
Underlying Operating costs		
Underlying Bank Levies		
Underlying Commissions paid		
Underlying Operating expenses		
Underlying Allowances for loan loss provisions (CoR)		
Underlying Provisions		
Underlying Profit Before tax		
Underlying Negative Goodwill		
Underlying Taxes		
Underlying Earnings		
Integration & migration		
Balance Sheet Management & Fair Values		
Other Net Income Elements		
Tax on Net Income Elements		
Net Income Elements		
Adjusted Net Income before IFRS3		
Net IFRS3 income		
Adjusted Net Income		
Bank levies not yet accrued		
Net Income = Profit or (-) loss for the period		

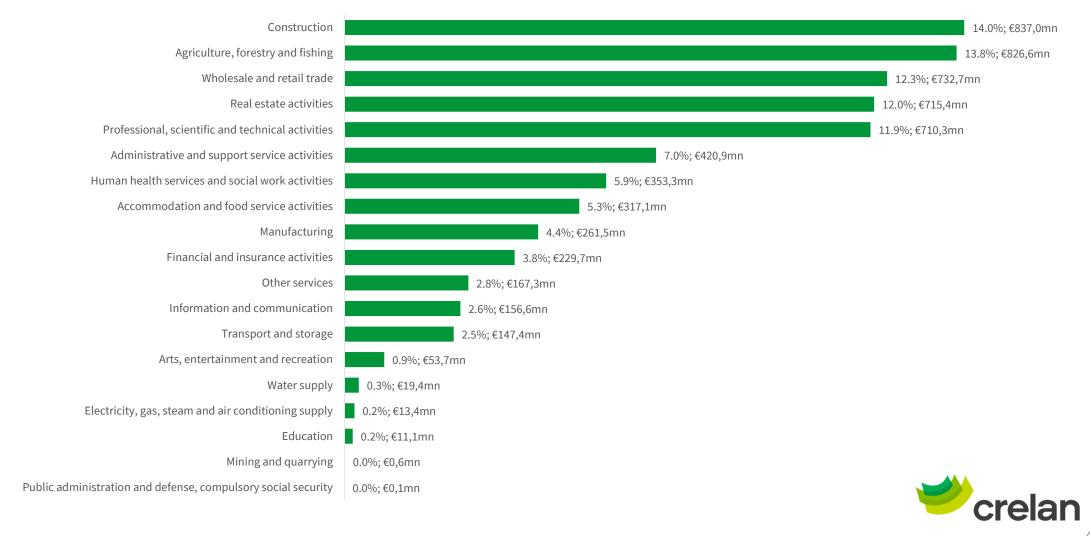
H1 2024	H1 2025	Evolution
445.5	416.1	-29.5
151.9	168.0	16.1
3.1	3.5	0.5
600.5	587.6	-12.9
-221.7	-198.8	22.9
-44.9	-61.2	-16.3
-143.4	-148.3	-4.9
-410.0	-408.3	1.7
-10.8	6.3	17.2
4.1	-0.4	-4.5
183.7	185.2	1.4
0.0	0.0	0.0
-41.5	-51.1	-9.6
142.3	134.0	-8.2
-56.4	2.7	59.1
-13.6	-5.7	8.0
0.3	3.6	3.2
23.4	-0.2	-23.6
-46.3	0.5	46.7
96.0	134.5	38.5
2.7	1.9	-0.9
98.8	136.4	37.6
-40.8	-53.1	-12.4
58.0	83.2	25.3



Sources: H1 2024 and H1 2025 APM data (Crelan own computation)

### **Corporate Loan Book Sectorial Exposure**

As % of total Group loan portfolio outstanding (gross carrying amount €5,974mn – FY 2024)



### **Organisation of Crelan Federation**

Organisation of the Federation governed by Belgian law and vetted by the Belgian banking supervisor



#### FEDERATION CHARACTERISTICS<

- The Federation of credit institutions of Crelan is governed by Articles 239 to 241 of the Act of 25 April 2014 on the status and supervision of credit institutions and by the Rules for affiliation of the Federation
- Key characteristics of the Crelan Federation
  - · Membership regulation approved by the National Bank of Belgium
  - Members of the Federation must be credit institutions
  - Credit institutions must be affiliated with a central institution Crelan is the central institution
  - Obligations of affiliated institutions and the central institution are joint and several
  - Central institution directly supervises affiliated institutions and is authorised to give them instructions on their policies, operations and organisation. In addition, some important decisions (changes to articles, dissolution, mergers) can only be taken with the prior approval of the BoD of the central institution
  - Accounts of the Federation are globalised (ie. sub-consolidation under Be-Gaap) and include the perimeter Crelan and CrelanCo. For regulatory purposes Crelan NV and CrelanCo are considered as one reporting entity

#### **KEY RULES APPLICABLE TO THE FEDERATION**



- Prudential supervision (Capital Requirements Regulation requirements (art. 86-92, 89, 94-107, 149-152, 412-413), of which liquidity, minimum equity, reporting...) applies to the perimeter of the Federation as a whole
- Periodic reporting to the supervisor of the affiliated institutions contained in art. 106, §2
  and 107 (Annual report and Quarterly reporting's) of the Banking Act with regard to the
  affiliated institutions applies to the perimeter of the Federation as a whole
- Supervision provided for in the Banking Act in Chapter IV of Title III of Book II is not applicable to the connected institutions individually
- Assignments and duties of the statutory auditors working for Crelan are applicable to the Federation as a whole

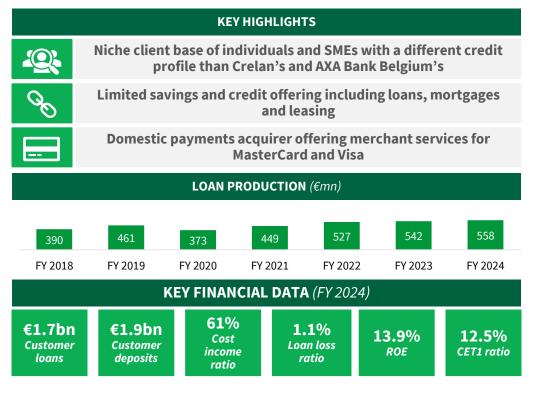


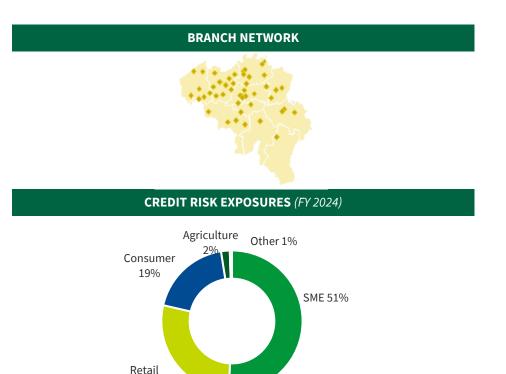
### **Overview of Europabank**

Consumer loans, mortgages, leasing and other banking and payment services for individuals and SMEs



# europabank





Mortgages 28%



### **Additional Information**

#### **Investor relations**

https://www.crelan.be/fr/corporate/investor-relations

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# **Glossary**

Adjusted Pro-Forma	Pro Forma financial information excluding certain specific items related to the acquisition of AXA Bank Belgium and the sale of Crelan Insurance
ALAC	Additional Loss Absorbing Capacity. Bank hybrid capital instruments that can absorb losses of a bank at or near non-viability
AM	Asset Manager
AT1	Additional Tier 1
Available Distributable Items (ADI)	[Amount of profits at the end of the period + profits brought forward + reserves available to holders of own funds instruments - any losses brought forward - profits which are non-distributable]
Crelan Group	CrelanCo, the Issuer and their respective subsidiaries and affiliated entities (including AXA Bank Belgium NV) which form part of the scope of accounting and regulatory consolidation
Common Equity Tier 1 ratio or CET1 ratio	[common equity tier 1 capital] / [total risk weighted assets]
[H1 21 Comparable figures]	Comparable figures that have been prepared according to the principles that have been used in order to prepare the pro forma figures included in the (base) prospectus
Cost Income Ratio	[operating expenses] / [net banking income]
Cost of Risk or CoR	Impairment losses on financial assets not measured at fair value through profit or loss
Cost of risk ratio or CoR ratio	[impairment losses on financial assets not measured at fair value through profit or loss] / [loans and advances at the end of period]
CVA	Credit Valuation Adjustment
Distance to AT1 trigger	The distance between an AT1 trigger point (5.125% CET1 for the proposed CET1) and a bank's reported CET1 ratio
F&C	Fee and commission income
Fee & other income contribution	[Net banking income excluding net interest income] / [Net banking income]
Liquidity Coverage Ratio or LCR	[stock of high-quality liquid assets] / [total net cash outflow over the next 30 calendar days]
Loans and advances portfolio composition by IFRS 9 stage (FY 2021, based on amount outstanding net on loan loss provision)	[Maximum exposure to credit risk for loans and advances (carrying amounts) by stage] / [loans and advances (carrying amounts)]
Loan-to-deposit ratio or Loan / deposit	[loans and receivables] / [customer deposits]
Maximum Distributable Amount (MDA)	The maximum Distributable Amount Crelan are allowed to pay (calculated according to a pre-defined regulatory formula) in the form of dividends, discretionary coupons and new obligations to pay bonuses and pension rights if they fail to meet their combined buffer requirements
MREL	Minimum requirement for own funds and eligible liabilities
Net interest income or NII	[interest income] – [interest expense]
Net banking income or NBI	Net banking income include net interest income, dividend income, fee and commission income, net realised gains (losses) on financial assets & liabilities not measured at fair value through profit or loss, net gains (losses) on financial assets and liabilities held for trading, net gains (losses) on financial assets and liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss, gains (losses) from hedge accounting, net exchange differences, net gains (losses) on derecognition of assets other than held for sale, other operating net income.
Net income	Net profit or loss
Net stable funding ratio or NSFR	[available amount of stable funding] / [required amount of stable funding]
Non-performing loans ratio or NPL ratio	[gross outstanding non-performing loans] / [total gross outstanding loans]
Operating expenses or OPEX	Operating expenses include administration costs, fee and commission expenses, depreciation minus net modification gains or (-) losses
Proportion of stage 3 loans and advances (FY 2021, based on amount outstanding net on loan loss provision)	[Maximum exposure to credit risk for stage 3 loans and advances (carrying amounts)] / [Loans and advances (carrying amounts)]
Return on equity or RoE	[net profit of the period] / [equity at the end of the period]
Return on assets or RoA	[net profit of the period] / [total assets at the end of the period]
RWA	Risk weighted assets
Tier1ratio	[common equity tier 1 capital + additional tier 1 instruments] / [total risk weighted assets]
TLOF	Total Liabilities and Own Funds
Total Capital ratio or TCR	[common equity tier 1 capital + additional tier 1 instruments + tier 2 instruments] / [total risk weighted assets]

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